### Section 2.02 - The ARM Alternative Standard

### Description

In This Product This product description contains the following topics.

Overview	2
Product Summary	
Related Bulletins	
Features	4
Options	4
Loan Terms	5
Eligible/Ineligible Occupancy Types	5
Eligible Loan Products/ Transactions	5
Ineligible Loan Transactions	5
Loan Term	5
Calculation of Buydown Funds	6
Qualifying Rate	8
Qualifying Rate	8
Rate, Points and Lock-ins	
Interest Rate, Discount Points and Buydown Funds	8
Lock-lns	
Application and Consumer Compliance	8
Loan Submission and Underwriting	9
Loan Submission/ Underwriting	
Mortgage Insurance	9
Closing and Loan Settlement	
Buydown Agreement Requirements	
Preparing of the Buydown Agreement	10

#### Overview

## Product Summary

- The ARM Alternative is a lender funded buydown, not an ARM.
- It is called the ARM Alternative because it is an alternative for borrowers who like
  the low initial interest rate of an ARM but want the interest rate protection of a
  fixed-rate mortgage.
- It is a lender-funded buydown where the cost of the buydown is built into the pricing and therefore no buydown funds are required at closing.

**Note:** See the subtopic "Lock-ins" under the topic "Rates, Points and Lock-ins" subsequently presented in this product description for details on obtaining the pricing for the ARM Alternative Loan Program.

- The ARM Alternative consists of various options.
  - **Option #1** 2 1 buydown,
  - Option #2 1.5 .75 buydown, and
  - **Option #3** 1 .50 buydown.



#### **Related Bulletins**

#### General

Related bulletins are provided below in PDF format. To view the list of published bulletins, select the applicable year below.

- 2023
- 202
- 202
- 2020

**Note**: There were no Related Bulletins published in 2019.



#### **Features**

#### **Options**

#### Option #1

2-1 buydown during which the first year the rate is bought down 2% (two percentage points) below the note rate. The second year the rate increases 1%, and the third year begins the borrowers' repayment responsibility for the full principal and interest as required by the note.

#### Option #2 (Not Available for FHA Loans)

 $1\frac{1}{2}$  -  $\frac{3}{4}$  buydown during which the first year the rate is bought down 1  $\frac{1}{2}$ % (one and one-half percentage points) below the note rate. The second year the rate increases .75% (three-fourths) of 1%. The third year begins the borrowers' repayment responsibility for the principal and interest as required by the note.

#### Option #3 (Not Available for FHA Loans)

1 - ½ buydown during which the first year the rate is bought down 1% (one percentage point) below the note rate. The second year the rate increases ½% (one half) of 1%. The third year begins the borrowers' repayment responsibility for the full principal and interest as required by the note.



#### **Loan Terms**

#### Eligible/Ineligible Occupancy Types

#### Eligible/Ineligible Eligible Occupancy Types

- Primary Residence
- Second Homes

#### **Ineligible Occupancy Types**

Investment Properties

# Eligible Loan Products/ Transactions

The following table shows eligible loan products and transaction types for the ARM Alternative loan program.

Loan Product	Transaction Type
Agency Fixed Rate	Purchase (All Underwriting Methods) Rate/Term Refinance (Non-AUS and DU Only)
Agency Plus Fixed Rate	Purchase (DU & LPA)
	Rate/Term Refinance (DU Only)
HomeReady Fixed Rate	Purchase
Home Possible Fixed Rate	Purchase
FHA	Purchase

Note: Credit score requirements apply.

Reference: Refer to the product descriptions for each loan type for additional product requirements.

### Ineligible Loan Transactions

- Cash-out Refinances
- Agency Plus Select loans

#### **Loan Term**

The loan term must be 30 years.

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#### Calculation of Buydown Funds

#### **General Information**

- The buydown funds are simply the difference between the P&I payments at the note rate, and the P&I payments at the effective buydown rate.
- Buydown funds can also be calculated manually. If we assumed the loan amount was \$100,000 and the loan term 30 years, our buydown funds would be calculated as follows:

#### Option #1 2-1 Buydown

- P&I payment @ 6.00% \$599.55 (year 1)
- P&I payment @ 7.00% \$665.30 (year 2)
- P&I payment @ 8.00% \$733.76 (years 3-30)

Year	Bought Down Interest Rate	P&I Payment at Note	Amount Paid by Borrower	Monthly Assistance Payments	Annual Assistance Payment
1	6.00%	\$733.76-	\$599.55 =	\$134.21 x 12 =	\$1,610.52
2	7.00%	\$733.76-	\$665.30 =	\$ 68.46 x 12 =	\$ 821.52
				Total 1	\$2,432.04

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Total amount of buydown funds.

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Calculation of Buydown Funds, (continued)

#### **Option #2** 1.5 - .75 **Buydown**

- P&I payment @ 6.50% \$632.07 (year 1)
- P&I payment @ 7.25% \$682.18 (year 2)
- P&I payment @ 8.00% \$733.76 (years 3-30)

Year	Bought Down Interest Rate	P & I Payment Note	Amount Paid By Borrower	Monthly Assistance Payments	Annual Assistance Payment
1	6.50%	\$733.76-	\$632.07=	\$101.69 x12 =	\$1,220.28
2	7.25%	\$733.76-	\$682.18=	\$ 51.58 x 12=	\$ 618.96
				Total	\$1,839.24

#### Option #3 1 - .50 Buydown

- P&I payment @ 7.00% \$665.30 (year 1)
- P&I payment @ 7.50% \$699.21 (year 2)
- P&I payment @ 8.00% \$733.76 (years 3-30)

Year	Bought Down Interest Rate	P & I Payment Note	Amount Paid By Borrower	Monthly Assistance Payments	Annual Assistance Payment
1	7.00%	\$733.76-	\$665.30=	\$68.46 x12 =	\$ 821.52
2	7.50%	\$733.76-	\$699.21=	\$34.55 x 12=	\$ 414.60
				Total	\$1,236.12



#### **Qualifying Rate**

**Qualifying Rate** Qualifying underwriting standards for the loan program apply.

Reference: See the applicable loan product description for additional information on qualifying rate.

#### Rate, Points and Lock-ins

#### Interest Rate, Discount Points and Buydown Funds

- The ARM Alternative provides buydown funds through marketing gains generated when the loan is sold, rather than being contributed by the buyer or seller.
- On a regular subsidy buydown where all the buydown funds are collected from the buyer or seller, the buydown costs about 2.5 points.
- On the ARM Alternative, it generally costs only 0.5% higher interest, although this formula will vary at times depending on market conditions.

#### Lock-Ins

- Standard lock-in procedures for Agency and Non-Agency loans apply.
- Correspondent lenders must contact the Truist Lock Desk to obtain the pricing for the ARM Alternative at 800-382-2111 Option 1 and 3.
- The Truist Correspondent Rate Sheet reflects the pricing for the ARM Alternative Program.

#### **Application and Consumer Compliance**

#### General

Since the Lender-Funded Buydown funds are provided by a third party (the lender), the cost of the buydown is not a finance charge and should not be reflected in the payment stream or in the APR calculation. There are no special disclosures for this product.



#### Loan Submission and Underwriting

#### Loan Submission/ Underwriting

#### **Loan Submission**

Standard processing and submission procedures apply.

#### References:

 See <u>Section 2.22: The FHA 203(b) Loan Standard</u> of the Correspondent Seller Guide for additional information concerning data entry input for Automated Underwriting System (AUS).

### Mortgage Insurance

If the loan will have private mortgage insurance, the buydown terms must be disclosed to the insurer.



#### **Closing and Loan Settlement**

#### Buydown Agreement Requirements

- ARM Alternative loans are closed on standard fixed-rate documents.
- The closer must prepare a buydown agreement, which modifies the note.
- The note is prepared to reflect the non-buydown interest rate.
- The Conventional Buydown Agreement (COR 0011) is required for all Agency loans.
- The FHA/VA Buydown and Escrow Agreement (COR 0344) is required for all FHA loans.

#### Preparing of the Buydown Agreement

- The Provider of Funds and Lender designations on the Buydown Agreement will be the correspondent lender.
- All parties to the agreement must sign.
- On the Closing Disclosure, the per diem interest rate is calculated on the Note rate, not the initial payment rate.
- Buydown funds should be indicated as a POC item on the Closing Disclosure.

